**REVIEW UNIT II:** STRUCTURES AND FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNMENT

**Fill in the Blank: *Fill in the blank space with a vocabulary term***

Our government maintains a balance of power between the federal and state governments. Some powers are given to the federal government in the Constitution; these are known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers. One example is the power to regulate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ commerce. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clause of the Constitution allows for another set of powers not written directly into the Constitution, known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers. These are powers that are considered necessary and proper in order to carry out those laws that ARE directly named in the Constitution itself, such as the power to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers falling under the power to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Lastly, the federal government has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers which are not named or suggested by the Constitution, but are necessary to the operation of a country. Some powers are given to states and not the federal government and are termed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers. An example is the ability to regulate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ commerce. Some powers are actually shared between the states and federal government. These are called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ powers and include the power to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ laws. If a federal law and a state law come into conflict, however, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law trumps the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law because of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ clause of the Constitution.

**Civil or Criminal: *Does each item apply to a criminal or civil case?***

1. A plaintiff accuses a defendant of a violation of rights: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. The government accuses a defendant of a violation of someone’s rights: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Jail time is a potential punishment as well as monetary fines: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. No jail time can be assigned and only financial damages can be sought: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. A grand jury is called to determine whether or not an indictment is warranted: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Mediation is used to settle most disputes: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Matching: *Match the vocabulary on the left to the item on the right that corresponds with its meaning***

1. Bureaucracy a. term used to describe the inefficiency of bureaucracy
2. Government corporation b. charged with getting party members to vote for a bill
3. Red tape c. leader of the Senate when VP is absent
4. Filibuster d. sets aside money for a specific purpose within a bill
5. Speaker of the House e. complex system of agencies and departments charged with carrying out laws
6. Whip f. an extra provision added on to a bill
7. President pro tempore g. states must return offenders to state in which they committed a crime
8. Earmark h. when a Senator refuses to yield the floor for a vote
9. Rider i. the post office is an example
10. Extradition j. leader of the House of Representatives

**How a Bill Becomes a Law: *fill in the timeline***

1. A new tax is introduced by being dropped in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. It must be introduced by a member of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. It is then assigned to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for consideration
4. They may order a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get more information on the bill from expert testimony
5. If passed, it goes to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be voted on by the whole body
6. Once passed the House, it is sent to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be approved
7. If they approve, bill is then sent to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. Bill is then given a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ number and made into law

**What is the difference: *Describe the difference between the terms:***

1. A whip and the Speaker of the House: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Prosecutor and a plantiff: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Grand jury and regular jury: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Expressed powers and implied powers: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Indictment and conviction: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. National, reserved, and concurrent powers: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_